## **Module 1: Leadership**

## Recap

Congratulations on reaching the end of this module. Now let's review everything you have learned!

### 1. The Concept of Leadership

#### What is Leadership?

- · Motivating and guiding individuals or groups to achieve common goals.
- · Influencing, setting a vision, and providing direction and support.

#### Types of Leadership:

- · Transformational: Inspires extraordinary outcomes.
- · Transactional: Focuses on performance with rewards/punishments.
- · Servant: Prioritizes team needs.
- · Autocratic: Centralizes decision-making.

# 2. Exploring Positive and Negative Leadership

#### **Positive Leadership:**

#### · 4Ps by Kim Cameron:

Positive Climate: Promotes shared positive experiences.

Positive Relationships: Enhances vitality and learning.

Positive Communication: Uses affirming and supportive language.

Positive Meaning: Finds significant purpose in work.

#### • The Flourishing Triangle by Jane Dutton:

Positive Emotions: Joy, gratitude, pride.

Positive Connections: Meaningful interactions.

Positive Meaning: Finding value in work.





### **Negative Leadership:**

Involves destructive behaviors like abusive supervision and petty tyranny.

Damages morale, reduces productivity, increases turnover.

Important to understand and mitigate to promote healthy environments.

# 3. Self-Concept and Self-Esteem in Leadership

- · Self-Concept: Understanding strengths and areas for improvement.
- · Self-Esteem: Confidence and positive outlook.

### **Key Qualities of Effective Leaders:**

- Emotional Intelligence: Empathy and navigating dynamics.
- · Decisiveness: Making informed decisions and taking risks.
- · Communication: Active listening and clear expression.
- · Integrity and Accountability: Ethical actions and responsibility.
- · Influence and Inspiration: Motivating others.
- · Adaptability and Resilience: Handling change and setbacks.
- · Courage and Confidence: Challenging the status quo.
- · Commitment to Growth: Personal and team development.
- · Team Building and Collaboration: Fostering belonging and recognizing strengths.



